Financial Mappers® Pro

Masterclass

Interest Earning Accounts

Please Note: Information in all Masterclass Documents is intended to assist the Financial Adviser and Paraplanners to get the maximum benefit from Financial Mappers and its many features. This information should not be considered as giving Financial Advice or advice you should pass on to your clients.

Glenis Phillips B Ed., SF Fin

Designer of Financial Mappers
Director Plencore Wealth Ltd

glenis.phillips@financialmappers.com.au

(07) 3216 4132 (Direct Line) 0411 086 532

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Plencore Online Pty Ltd is a wholly owned subsidiary of Plencore Wealth Ltd and is the online retail section of the company. For additional information about the software, contact Glenis Phillips, the concept designer. (glenis.phillips@financialmappers.com.au or phone Direct Line)

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Introduction

For detailed planning **Financial Mappers**, offers a number of solutions for your *Interest Earning* assets. However, for simplicity, in the early stages of plan creation, keeping all your *Interest Earning* or cash-type assets in the *Transaction Account* is a quick solution.

For brevity, you will often see this group of assets referred to *Cash* or *Cash-type Assets*. The following assets are in this group.

- Transaction Account
- Term Deposits
- Bonds
- Managed Funds
 - Cash
 - Domestic Fixed Interest Securities
 - Global Fixed Interest Securities

This group of assets is your *Defensive Assets*.

Notes on Plan

For demonstration purposes, screenshots will be from a <u>20-year Plan for a single person</u> with only <u>Defensive Assets</u>.

John, Citizen has is aged 55 and has a Salary of \$120,000 of which he is saving 10%. John will retire at age 65, thus you will have a plan displaying 10-years each of the Savings and Retirement Phases.

Note on Special Rule for Calculating Dollar Value Account Costs

Financial Mappers has a <u>Special Rule</u>, regarding the calculation of <u>Dollar Value Account</u> Costs.

This rule states that where the <u>Income is less than the Account Cost</u>, the Account Costs are reduced to the value of the Income.

This may not be the practice in 'Real Life', however, this rule was introduced to protect the calculations against User Entry Error or having the account enter negative balances.

Taxation

It is important to remember that **Financial Mappers** is <u>not an accounting type product</u>, but rather long term cash flow modeling software. Therefore consideration of taxation can only give the plan the <u>broad-brushstrokes of estimated tax liabilities</u>. This is why we refer to the account where tax is calculated as the *Tax Estimator*.

However, **Financial Mappers** does embrace all the basic rules of Australian Taxation. The program has been developed to allow quick scaling to other <u>country-specific tax rules</u>, and for this reason, you will find options, not applicable to Australian tax conditions. However, there may be times when you want to avail yourself of these options.

Apart from real estate, which the program assumes is always taxed as income, you have three methods of calculating tax. These are:

- Taxed as Income (Default Option)
- Specified Tax Rate
- Tax-Free



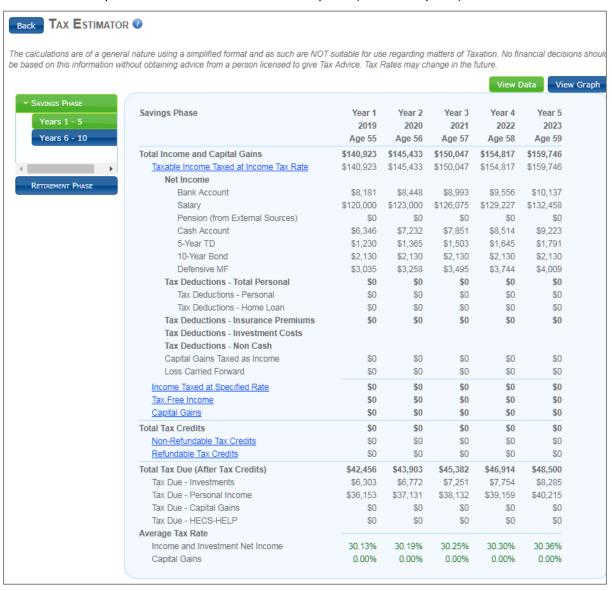
When *Taxed as Income*, the nominated values in the *Tax Schedule* will be used. The program defaults to the current Australian progressive tax scale, plus an additional flat tax of 2% to cater for the Medicare Levy. No allowance is made for pro-rata rates for low-income earners or any surcharge on high-income earners which various governments will sometime apply.

Special Note on Specified Tax Rate

Where this option is selected, the items are kept is a separate section of the Tax Estimator and tax is calculated for each account by the nominated Tax Rate.

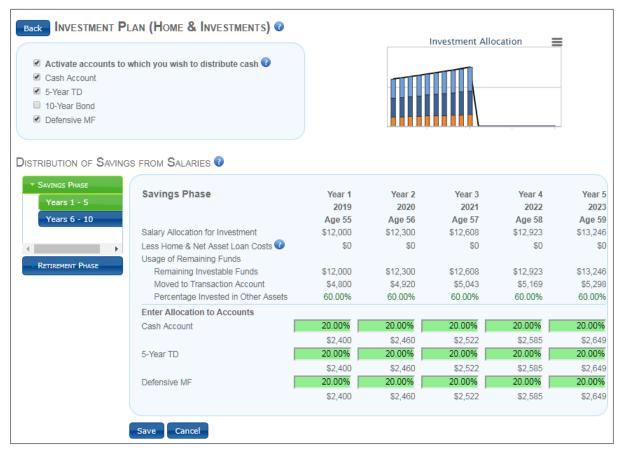
In the *Tax Estimator*, the total tax on Salary, Investments, and Superannuation are calculated. The *Tax on Income* is proportionally allocated between Investments and Personal Income (including the value nominated for Retirement Income). The Tax due on Investments is deducted from the *Transaction Account* at the End of the Year, in which the Tax Liability occurs.

This is an example of the *Tax Estimator* for this plan. (This in Reports)



Investment Plan

Each of the accounts **Ticked** have a 20% allocation from the Salary. There is no allocation to the Bond Account. The remaining 40% if transferred to the *Transaction Account*.



Special Note on Term Deposits and Bonds

The normal rule for the *Investment Plan* allocation is that the funds are allocated on a **Monthly Basis**. The exception to this rule is for the allocation of funds to TD's and Bonds.

For the purpose of calculating income, the program assumes that all the value is allocated at the <u>Start of the Year</u>. If you want to be more specific, you could consider using the purchase of these assets, within the account, in which case the purchase is assumed to be at the <u>Start of the Year</u>, and is withdrawn from the *Transaction Account* at the Start of the Year.

Cash Account

The *Cash Account* would be where you may want to isolate funds which may be for a special purpose such as *Emergency Cash* or *Saving for Deposit* to purchase Real Estate.

Savings for personal items such as car or holiday should not be included in this account. They are best saved for in the *Lifestyle Goals*, where the saving is allocated to the **Budget**.

If the account has an existing balance, in this case, \$100,000 that value is entered. Note that on the TAB, *Cash Account*, you can nominate the **Method of Taxation**.



On the TAB, *Account Costs*, the program defaults to **None**.

You can elect to calculate *Account Costs* as either a **Dollar Value** or a **Percentage of Fund**. <u>Dollar Values are not indexed</u>.

Where the **Percentage of Fund** is selected, the calculations are made on the <u>Value of the Fund</u>, <u>after Annual Transactions</u>, including Drawdown.



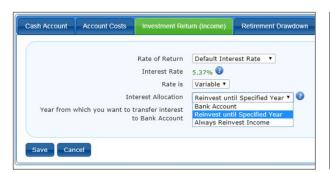


On the TAB, *Investment Return*, the Default Rate is 5.37%. This is the Average **90-Day Bank Bill plus 1%** for the 18-year period from 2000.

Interest Rates default to being Variable, however, you can change that option to Fixed.
Accounts with Fixed Rates, will not change if the Income Modulator is activated for Cash Accounts.

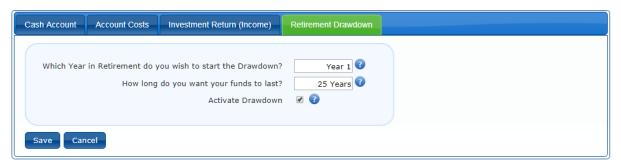
Income from the Cash Account may be transferred to the **Bank Account**. If the option to **Reinvest** is selected, you can <u>nominate a year in which you which to transfer income to the **Bank Account**. If you wish to continue reinvesting, enter the Year 51, which is outside the maximum length of the plan.</u>

In this example, the *Income* is going to be <u>reinvested until Year 11</u>, the start of the Retirement Phase.

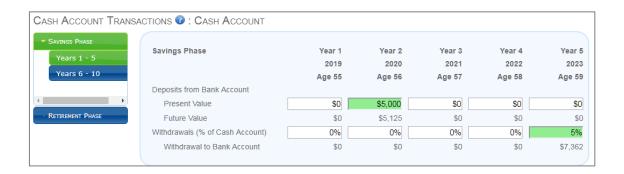




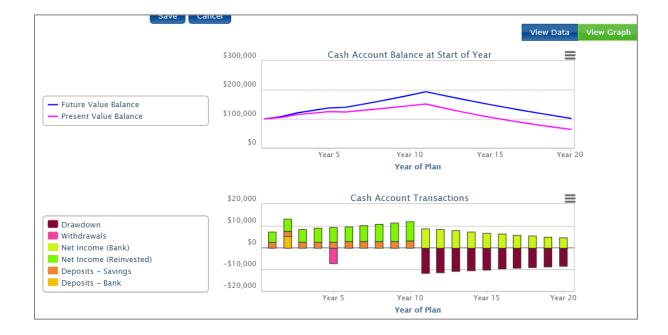
In the *Drawdown*, the number of years over which the funds are to last is nominated. The program always <u>defaults to a drawdown of 25 years</u>, <u>starting in Year 1</u>, but the Drawdown is not activated.



Deposits and **Withdrawals** from the **Transaction Account** can be made on an annual basis. In this example, \$5,000 is deposited in Year 2. Note the <u>Indexed Value</u> is listed below the PV entry. Withdrawals are always listed as a % of the Fund. In this case, 5% of the Fund, is withdrawn. **Deposits** are made at the <u>Start of the Year</u> and **Withdrawals** at the <u>End</u> of the Year.



Deposits can also be made on a **Monthly** basis from the **Investment Plan**. In this example, 20% of Savings from Salary are allocated to the Cash Account. Note the Transaction Account Graph showing all these transactions.



Note on Colour System for Graphs

In **Financial Mappers** a color code has been developed and employed for all graphs. You will find, after a short time, you will recognize the colors and their meaning. You can almost read the graph, like a story.

In addition to the Graph View, the Data View displays information in 5-year intervals.

Years 1 - 5 Savings Phase

Savings Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Age 55	Age 56	Age 57	Age 58	Age 59
Transactions					
Start Balance	\$100,000	\$107,734	\$121,346	\$130,352	\$139,905
Deposit from Bank Account	\$0	\$5,125	\$0	\$0	\$(
Deposit from Salary Savings	\$2,400	\$2,460	\$2,522	\$2,585	\$2,649
Income Reinvested	\$5,334	\$6,027	\$6,484	\$6,969	\$7,48
Withdrawal to Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,50
Drawdown	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$(
End Balance	\$107,734	\$121,346	\$130,352	\$139,905	\$142,53
ncome & Expenses					
Earnings Before Fees	\$5,434	\$6,127	\$6,584	\$7,069	\$7,58
Income After Fees					
Transferred to Bank A/C	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$(
Reinvested	\$5,334	\$6,027	\$6,484	\$6,969	\$7,484
Fees	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100
Net Income	\$5,334	\$6,027	\$6,484	\$6,969	\$7,484
Cumulative Net Income	\$5,334	\$11,361	\$17,845	\$24,814	\$32,298

Years 1 – 5 Retirement Phase

Retirement Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033
	Age 65	Age 66	Age 67	Age 68	Age 69
Transactions					
Start Balance	\$200,863	\$188,675	\$176,927	\$165,600	\$154,683
Deposit from Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deposit from Salary Savings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Income Reinvested	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Withdrawal to Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Drawdown	\$12,188	\$11,748	\$11,327	\$10,916	\$10,523
End Balance	\$188,675	\$176,927	\$165,600	\$154,683	\$144,161
Income & Expenses					
Earnings Before Fees	\$10,132	\$9,501	\$8,893	\$8,307	\$7,741
Income After Fees					
Transferred to Bank A/C	\$10,032	\$9,401	\$8,793	\$8,207	\$7,641
Reinvested	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Fees	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100
Net Income	\$10,032	\$9,401	\$8,793	\$8,207	\$7,641
Cumulative Net Income	\$86,384	\$95,785	\$104,577	\$112,784	\$120,425

Term Deposits

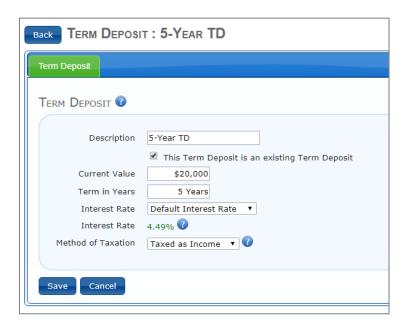
Because **Financial Mappers** is working on **Annual Cash Flows**, it is <u>not appropriate to have TD's of less than 12-months</u>. There could be value in using a **Cash Account** for your short term TD's.

For both *Term Deposits* and *Bonds*, the program assumes, interest is paid in the year it is earned. This allows a more accurate calculation of **Investment Returns** for the whole plan. <u>Early withdrawals are not allowed</u>.

There are some differences between *Term Deposits* and *Bonds*. These are:

- Term Deposit income is paid at the <u>End of the Year</u> to the Transaction Account.
- Bond income (twice yearly coupon payment) is allocated to the <u>Monthly Income</u> section of the Transaction Account.
- When the *Income Modulator* is activated, the <u>Interest Rates for Bonds</u>, <u>do not change</u>.
- When the *Income Modulator* is activated, the <u>Interest Rate for TD's</u> will change to that of the first year (Change in value) of the TD and <u>will remain at that same rate for</u> the length of the TD.

This is the Details of the 5-Year TD:

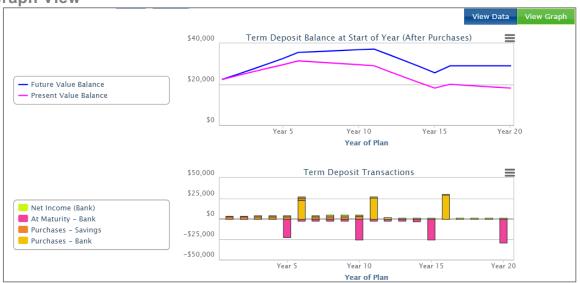


For this TD, the account already has an <u>existing 5-year TD</u>. Additional TDs, of \$20,000 are purchased from the *Transaction Account*, in Years 6, 11 and 16.



In addition, during the Savings Phase, 20% of the <u>Savings from Salary</u> are allocated to this account.

Graph View



Data View

Savings Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year (
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Age 55	Age 56	Age 57	Age 58	Age 5
Transactions					
Start of Year					
Start Balance	\$20,000	\$22,400	\$24,860	\$27,382	\$29,96
Purchases - Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
Purchases - Savings Allocation	\$2,400	\$2,460	\$2,522	\$2,585	\$2,64
Balance after Purchases	\$22,400	\$24,860	\$27,382	\$29,966	\$32,61
End of Year					
At Maturity - Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$22,40
Balance End of Year	\$22,400	\$24,860	\$27,382	\$29,966	\$10,21
Term Deposit Income					
Earnings (to Bank Account)	\$1,006	\$1,116	\$1,229	\$1,345	\$1,46
Cumulative Income	\$1,006	\$2,122	\$3,351	\$4,697	\$6,16

Special Note on First Year Calculations

If the TD is an existing TD, you should adjust the Length of the TD, to the remaining years.

If the TD is an existing TD, the Value of that TD will be displayed as an Asset at <u>Start of Year</u> (Before Annual Transactions).

It the TD is <u>purchased in Year 1</u>, the Value of the TD, will be displayed in Value of Assets at <u>Start of Year after Annual Transactions</u>.

Look at this table displaying the value of **Asset At Start of Year**:

In Year 1, the *Term Deposit* has a value of \$20,000, at the Start of the Year. The purchases from the Investment Plan are not included until the start of Year 2.

Savings Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Age 55	Age 56	Age 57	Age 58	Age 59
Transactions					
Start of Year					
Start Balance	\$20,000	\$22,400	\$24,860	\$27,382	\$29,966
Purchases - Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Purchases - Savings Allocation	\$2,400	\$2,460	\$2,522	\$2,585	\$2,649
Balance after Purchases	\$22,400	\$24,860	\$27,382	\$29,966	\$32,615

In Year 1, the *Bond* account has no assets at the Start of Year 1. The \$50,000 used to purchase a Bond from the *Transaction Account*. There is no allocation from the Investment Plan. Thus the \$50,000 is not visible as an asset until the Start of Year 2.

Savings Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
_	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Age 55	Age 56	Age 57	Age 58	Age 59
Transactions					
Start of Year					
Start Balance	\$0	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,00

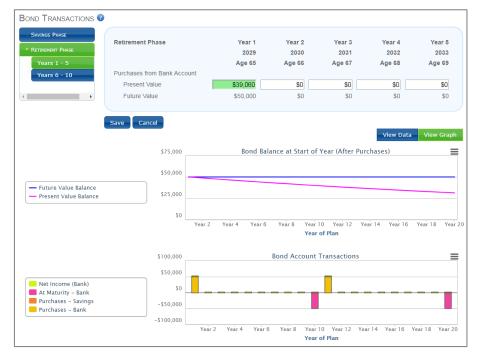
Bonds

The program assumes that *Income* is paid as a <u>twice-yearly coupon</u>. Therefore the Income is transferred to the *Transaction Account* and listed as a **Monthly** transaction so that the two payments are averaged for calculation of income in the *Transaction Account*.

This 10-Year Bond account is a new account, with no current assets.



A 10-Year Bond (\$50,000) will be purchased from the *Transaction Account* in Year 1 of the Savings. In Year 1 of the Retirement Phase, a Bond costing \$39,060 (PV) is purchased. This is a Future Value of \$50,000. No allocation is made from the *Investment Plan*.



Data View: Years 1 – 5 Savings Phase

Savings Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
	2019 2020	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Age 55	Age 56	Age 57	Age 58	Age 59
Transactions					
Start of Year					
Start Balance	\$0	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
Purchases - Bank Account	\$50,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Purchases - Savings Allocation	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Balance after Purchases	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
End of Year					
At Maturity - Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Balance End of Year	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
Bond - Coupon Payments					
Earnings (to Bank Account)	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130
Cumulative Income	\$2,130	\$4,260	\$6,390	\$8,520	\$10,650
Early Redemption 🕜					
Value of Bonds if Liquidated	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
(+) Profit (-) Loss if Liquidated	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest Rate Change	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Data View: Years 6 - 10 Savings Phase

Savings Phase	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10
	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
	Age 60	Age 61	Age 62	Age 63	Age 64
Transactions					
Start of Year					
Start Balance	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
Purchases - Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Purchases - Savings Allocation	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Balance after Purchases	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
End of Year					
At Maturity - Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$50,000
Balance End of Year	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$0
Bond - Coupon Payments					
Earnings (to Bank Account)	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130
Cumulative Income	\$12,780	\$14,910	\$17,040	\$19,170	\$21,300
Early Redemption 🕜					
Value of Bonds if Liquidated	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
(+) Profit (-) Loss if Liquidated	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest Rate Change	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Early Redemption of Bond

The program does not allow the *Early Redemption* of either Term Deposits or Bonds.

However, it is important that you can <u>explain and demonstrate</u> the change in **Bond Value** if the bonds are redeemed early.

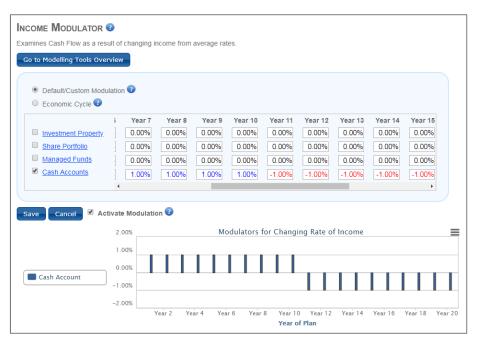
- · If interest rates RISE, the value of the Bond will FALL
- If interest rates FALL, the value of the bond will RISE

To accommodate this demonstration, the *Income Modulator* is activated, using both a higher and lower Interest Rates.

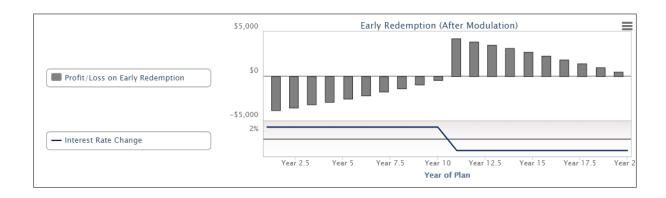
Unlike the *Term Deposit* account, *Interest Rates on Bonds* do <u>not change</u> when the Income Modulator is activated.

However, at the bottom of the Data View, the Value of the Bond if it is Liquidated. Is displayed, together with either the profit or loss.

On the *Income Modulator*, the <u>Change in Interest Rate</u> has been a **Rise of 1%** of for the first 10-years and a **Fall of 1%** for the last 10-years. A new bond is purchased in Year 1 and Year 11.



The *Graph View* demonstrates the **Profit** (above the Y-axis) and the **Loss** (below the Y-axis) for each year the bond is held.



Early Redemption Years 1 - 5 Savings Phase

Early Redemption 🕜					
Value of Bonds if Liquidated	\$46,150	\$46,452	\$46,769	\$47,103	\$47,456
(+) Profit (-) Loss if Liquidated	-\$3,850	-\$3,548	-\$3,231	-\$2,897	-\$2,544
Interest Rate Change	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%

Early Redemption Years 6 - 10 Savings Phase

Early Redemption 🕡					
Value of Bonds if Liquidated	\$47,827	\$48,217	\$48,629	\$49,062	\$49,519
(+) Profit (-) Loss if Liquidated	-\$2,173	-\$1,783	-\$1,371	-\$938	-\$481
Interest Rate Change	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%

Early Redemption Years 1 – 5 Retirement Phase

Retirement Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033
	Age 65	Age 66	Age 67	Age 68	Age 69
Transactions					
Start of Year					
Start Balance	\$0	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
Purchases - Bank Account	\$50,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Purchases - Savings Allocation	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Balance after Purchases	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
End of Year					
At Maturity - Bank Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Balance End of Year	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
Bond - Coupon Payments					
Earnings (to Bank Account)	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130
Cumulative Income	\$23,430	\$25,560	\$27,690	\$29,820	\$31,950
Early Redemption 🕜					
Value of Bonds if Liquidated	\$54,238	\$53,873	\$53,496	\$53,107	\$52,705
(+) Profit (-) Loss if Liquidated	\$4,238	\$3,873	\$3,496	\$3,107	\$2,705
Interest Rate Change	-1.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%

Early Redemption Years 1 – 5 Retirement Phase

Early Redemption 🕡					
Value of Bonds if Liquidated	\$52,290	\$51,861	\$51,418	\$50,961	\$50,488
(+) Profit (-) Loss if Liquidated	\$2,290	\$1,861	\$1,418	\$961	\$488
Interest Rate Change	-1.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%

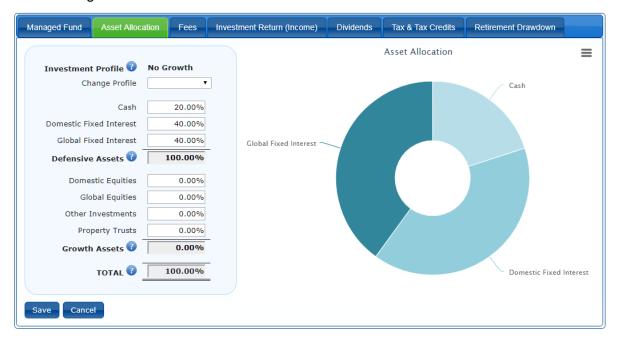
You could use this demonstration to explain the risks of an investment in a **Bond Fund**, where **Interest Rates** are expected to rise and stay high for a considerable period of time.

Managed Funds – Defensive Assets

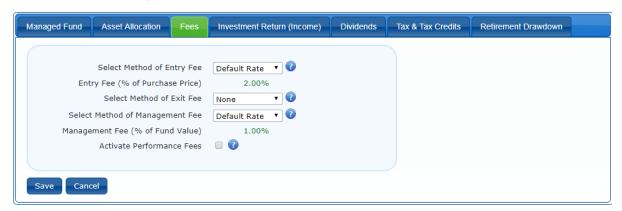
Another alternative is to have a *Managed Fund* to hold your *Interest Earning Assets*. They could also be included in a Multi-sector Fund.

For this example, a *Managed Fund*, called **Defensive MF**, has been created with an current value of \$100,000. Over the 10-year Savings Phase, 20% of the Savings Allocation in the Investment Plan will be allocated to this Fund. There will be no purchases directly from the Transaction Account

The following Asset Allocation has been selected.



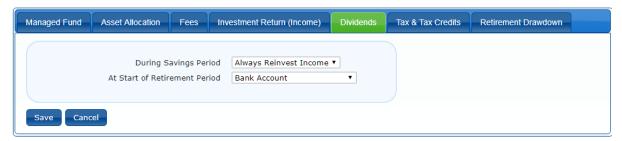
The *Default Rates* for the **Fees** have <u>not been changed</u>, however, these are most likely to be excessive for his type of fund.



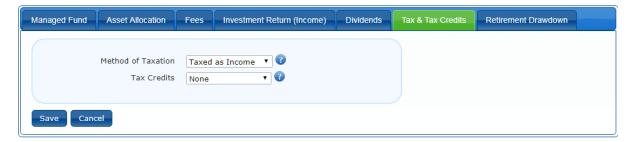
The Investment Return has been changed from the Default Rates.



The *Dividends* have been **Reinvested** for the Savings Phase and transferred to the **Bank** (Transaction) **Account** for the Retirement Phase.



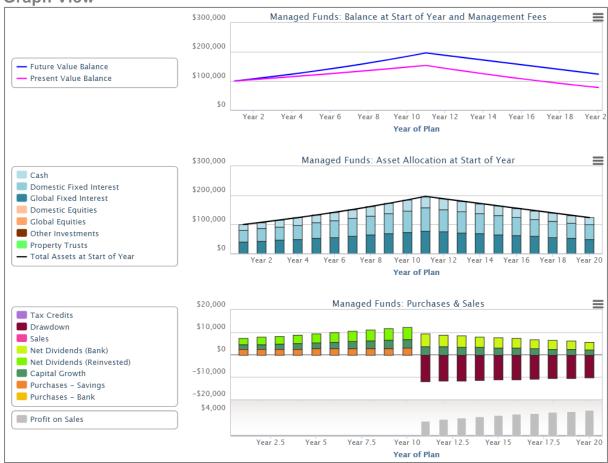
There will be no Tax Credits for this account.



The *Drawdown* will be activated using the Default entries.



Graph View



Data View Years 1 – 5 Savings Phase

Savings Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	Age 55	Age 56	Age 57	Age 58	Age 59	
Transactions						
Start Balance	\$100,000	\$107,411	\$115,252	\$123,548	\$132,321	
Start of Year						
Purchases	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Drawdown	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Monthly Transactions						
Deposit from Salary Savings	\$2,352	\$2,411	\$2,471	\$2,533	\$2,596	
End of Year						
Capital Growth	\$2,024	\$2,172	\$2,330	\$2,496	\$2,672	
Dividends Reinvested	\$3,035	\$3,258	\$3,495	\$3,744	\$4,009	
Sales	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
End Balance	\$107,411	\$115,252	\$123,548	\$132,321	\$141,599	
ncome & Expenses						
Net Income	\$3,035	\$3,258	\$3,495	\$3,744	\$4,009	
Dividends (Before Costs)	\$4,047	\$4,345	\$4,660	\$4,993	\$5,345	
Management Fees (Total)	\$1,012	\$1,086	\$1,165	\$1,248	\$1,336	
Buying Costs/Entry Fees	\$48	\$49	\$50	\$52	\$53	
Selling Costs/Exit Fees	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Cumulative Net Income	\$3,035	\$6,294	\$9,788	\$13,533	\$17,541	
Profit on Sales	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Asset Allocation (at start of year)						
Cash	\$20,000	\$21,482	\$23,050	\$24,710	\$26,464	
Domestic Fixed Interest	\$40,000	\$42,964	\$46,101	\$49,419	\$52,929	
Global Fixed Interest	\$40,000	\$42,964	\$46,101	\$49,419	\$52,929	
Domestic Equities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Global Equities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Other Investments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Property Trusts	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	

Data View Years 1 – 5 Retirement Phase

Retirement Phase	Year 1 2029	Year 2 2030	Year 3 2031	Year 4 2032	Year
	Age 65	Age 66	Age 67	Age 68	Age 6
Transactions					
Start Balance	\$196,526	\$188,293	\$180,100	\$171,941	\$163,81
Start of Year					
Purchases	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
Drawdown	\$11,925	\$11,724	\$11,530	\$11,334	\$11,14
Monthly Transactions					
Deposit from Salary Savings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
End of Year					
Capital Growth	\$3,692	\$3,531	\$3,371	\$3,212	\$3,05
Dividends Reinvested	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
Sales	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
End Balance	\$188,293	\$180,100	\$171,941	\$163,819	\$155,72
ncome & Expenses					
Net Income	\$5,538	\$5,297	\$5,057	\$4,818	\$4,58
Dividends (Before Costs)	\$7,384	\$7,063	\$6,743	\$6,424	\$6,10
Management Fees (Total)	\$1,846	\$1,766	\$1,686	\$1,606	\$1,52
Buying Costs/Entry Fees	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
Selling Costs/Exit Fees	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
Cumulative Net Income	\$47,643	\$52,940	\$57,998	\$62,816	\$67,39
Profit on Sales	\$1,703	\$1,872	\$2,031	\$2,179	\$2,31
Asset Allocation (at start of year)					
Cash	\$39,305	\$37,659	\$36,020	\$34,388	\$32,76
Domestic Fixed Interest	\$78,610	\$75,317	\$72,040	\$68,776	\$65,52
Global Fixed Interest	\$78,610	\$75,317	\$72,040	\$68,776	\$65,52
Domestic Equities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
Global Equities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
Other Investments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
Property Trusts	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$

Transaction Account

This account has been discussed in detail in the *Masterclass* document, **Budget**, **Investment Plan and Transaction Account Cash Flows**.

Data View Years 1 - 5 Savings Phase

Savings Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Age 55	Age 56	Age 57	Age 58	Age 59
Start of Year Balance	\$200,000	\$160,037	\$165,003	\$175,422	\$186,168
Deposits - Start of Year	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Vithdrawals - Start of Year	\$50,000	\$5,125	\$0	\$0	\$0
One Off Withdrawals	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Cash Account Purchases					
Cash Account	\$0	\$5,125	\$0	\$0	\$0
Managed Fund Purchases					
Defensive MF	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Term Deposit Purchases					
5-Year TD	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Bonds Purchases					
10-Year Bond	\$50,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Drawdown Amount in Retirement	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Balance after Transactions at Start of Year	\$150,000	\$154,912	\$165,003	\$175,422	\$186,168
Deposits - Paid Monthly	\$150,000	\$154,512	\$165,003	\$16,915	\$17,625
Interest Earned - Bank (Investment) Account	\$8.241	\$8.508	\$9,053	\$9.616	\$17,623
Savings Allocation (Including Loan Expenses)	\$4,800	\$4,920	\$5,033	\$5,010	\$5,298
Net Income from other accounts	\$4,000	\$4,520	\$5,045	\$3,103	\$5,250
Cash Account					
Cash Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
	\$0	\$0	\$ U	\$0	\$0
Managed Funds Defensive MF	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
	\$ U	\$0	ΦU	\$0	\$ U
Bonds	AC 400	00.400	40.400	00.400	AD 100
10-Year Bond	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130
<u> Vithdrawals - Paid Monthly</u>	\$60	\$60	\$60	\$60	\$60
Bank Fees	\$60	\$60	\$60	\$60	\$60
Overdraft Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deposits - End of Year	\$1,230	\$1,365	\$1,503	\$1,645	\$32,036
Term Deposits					
Interest Earned each year					
5-Year TD	\$1,230	\$1,365	\$1,503	\$1,645	\$1,791
Term Deposits repaid on Maturity					
5-Year TD	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$22,400
Bonds repaid on Maturity					
10-Year Bond	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Withdrawals from Cash Accounts					
Cash Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,845
Withdrawals from Managed Funds					
Defensive MF	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Tax Refund	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Vithdrawals - End of Year	\$6,303	\$6,772	\$7,251	\$7,754	\$8,285
Tax Due	\$6,303	\$6,772	\$7,251	\$7,754	\$8,285
Balance at End of Year	\$160,037	\$165,003	\$175,422	\$186,168	\$227,484

Data View Years 1 – 5 Retirement Phase

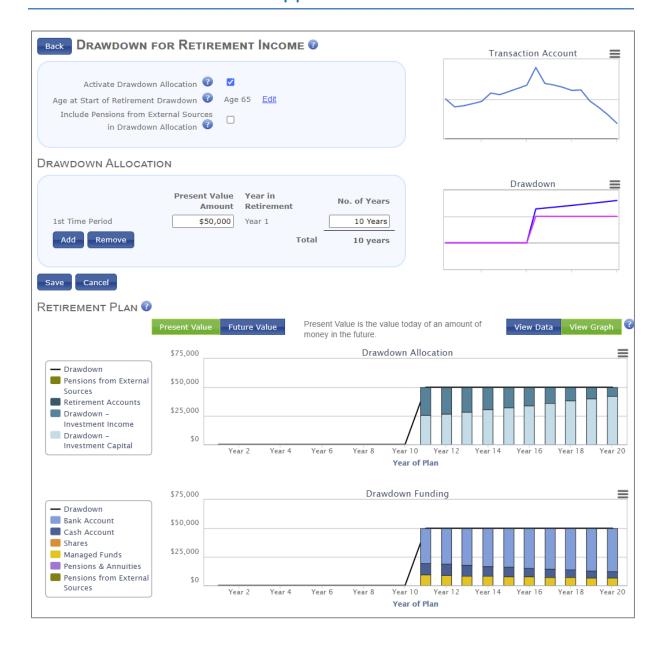
etirement Phase	Year 1 2029 Age 65	Year 2 2030 Age 66	Year 3 2031 Age 67	Year 4 2032 Age 68	Year 5 2033 Age 69
tart of Year Balance	\$352,951	\$272,571	\$264,230	\$252,144	\$236,103
eposits - Start of Year	\$25,220	\$24,539	\$23,885	\$23,241	
One Off Receipts	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sales for Drawdown					
Cash Accounts					
Cash Account	\$13,294	\$12,814	\$12,355	\$11,907	\$11,478
Managed Funds	ψ15,25 +	V12,014	♥12,000	ψ11,50 <i>1</i>	V11,470
Defensive MF	\$11,925	\$11,724	\$11,530	\$11,334	\$11,144
/ithdrawals - Start of Year	\$139,606	\$65,604	\$67,244	\$68,926	\$70,649
One Off Withdrawals	\$0	\$05,004	\$07,244	\$00,320	\$0,049
Cash Account Purchases	90	ψU	ψU	ψU	φυ
	0.0	60	60	60	60
Cash Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Managed Fund Purchases	60	60	60	60	60
Defensive MF	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Term Deposit Purchases	enc con				
5-Year TD	\$25,602	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Bonds Purchases 10-Year Bond	\$50,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Drawdown Amount in Retirement	\$64,004		\$67,244	\$68,926	
alance after Transactions at Start of Year		\$231,505		\$206,459	
eposits - Paid Monthly		\$28,615	\$27,244		\$23,943
Interest Earned - Bank (Investment) Account	\$13,256	\$12,855	\$12,263	\$11,469	\$10,462
Savings Allocation (Including Loan Expenses)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Net Income from other accounts					
Cash Account					
Cash Account	\$8,893	\$8,333	\$7,793	\$7,273	\$6,772
Managed Funds					
Defensive MF	\$5,538	\$5,297	\$5,057	\$4,818	\$4,580
Bonds					
10-Year Bond	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130	\$2,130
/ithdrawals - Paid Monthly	\$60	\$60	\$60	\$60	\$60
Bank Fees	\$60	\$60	\$60	\$60	\$60
Overdraft Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$00
eposits - End of Year	\$4,311	\$4,228	\$4,143	\$4,055	\$26,495
Term Deposits					
Interest Earned each year					
5-Year TD	\$1,528	\$1,375	\$1,219	\$1,058	\$893
Term Deposits repaid on Maturity					
5-Year TD	\$2,783	\$2,853	\$2,924	\$2,997	\$25,602
Bonds repaid on Maturity					
10-Year Bond	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Withdrawals from Cash Accounts					
Cash Account	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Withdrawals from Managed Funds					
Defensive MF	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Tax Refund	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
/ithdrawals - End of Year	\$62	\$59	\$53	\$42	\$25
Tax Due	\$62	\$59	\$53	\$42	\$25
alance at End of Year	\$272,571	\$264,230	\$252,144	\$236,103	\$238,430
et Monthly Cash Flow	\$29,757	\$28,555	\$27,184	\$25,630	\$23,883

Retirement Income

The *Retirement Income* for the plan is listed as \$50,000 for 10-years. <u>Note that Term Deposits and Bonds are not included.</u> On maturity, the funds are deposited into the *Transaction Account* where they may be used as part of the drawdown.

The Drawdown values from the *Cash Account* and *Managed Funds* are deposited into the *Transaction Account* at the <u>Start of Year</u>. The nominated **Retirement Income** is withdrawn from the *Transaction Account* at the <u>Start of Year</u> and transferred to the *Budget* as Income. Note the Tax Due on that nominated value will be allocated to the Budget.

Values in this example have used *Present Values*. Using Present Values, rather than Future Values for events into the future will most likely give your client a clearer picture of what type of Retirement Income they can afford in Retirement.



Data View Year 1 - 5 Retirement Phase

Retirement Phase	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033
	Age 65	Age 66	Age 67	Age 68	Age 69
Retirement Plan					
Drawdown	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
Capital & Investment Allocation					
Retirement Accounts	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Drawdown - Investments (Income)	\$24,487	\$22,857	\$21,163	\$19,404	\$17,578
Drawdown - Investments (Capital)	\$25,513	\$27,143	\$28,837	\$30,596	\$32,422
Funding for Retirement Plan					
Bank Account	\$30,299	\$31,298	\$32,240	\$33,140	\$33,990
✓ Cash Account	\$10,386	\$9,766	\$9,187	\$8,638	\$8,123
	\$9.316	\$8,936	\$8.573	\$8,222	\$7,887

Note the breakdown of the *Drawdown* into *Investment Income* and *Investment Capital*.

Any Income not allocated from a specific account, is withdrawn from the Bank (Transaction) Account.

Plan Outcomes

On the chevron, *Reports*, *Plan Outcomes*, detailed information is available in both Data and Graph View.

Note that the *Interest Earning Assets*, held in the **Managed Funds** account have been allocated to the **Cash**, **Term Deposits**, **Bonds**. Also, note there are <u>No Growth Assets</u> and the <u>Investment Profile</u> is **No Growth**.



Plan Outcomes Data View Years 1 – 5 (Savings Phase)

Investment Profile 🕜					
Investments	No Growth				
Retirement Accounts					
Total	No Growth				
Risk Profile % Growth Assets 0					
Investments	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Retirement Accounts	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Cash, Term Deposits, Bonds	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Equities & Other Investments	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Property & Property Trusts	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Retirement Accounts	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
set Allocation - Investments					
Cash	\$290,266 64.71%	\$311,617 65.10%	\$334,068 65.47%	\$357,667 65.81%	\$404,865 70.00%
Domestic Fixed Interest	\$115,364 25.72%	\$120,961 25.27%	\$126,801 24.85%	\$132,895 24.45%	\$116,855 20.20%
Global Fixed Interest	\$42,964 9.58%	\$46,101 9.63%	\$49,419 9.68%	\$52,929 9.74%	\$56,639 9.79%
Domestic Equities	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%
Global Equities	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%
Other Investments	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%
Property Trusts	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%
Real Property	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%	\$0 0.00%

Conversational SmartPanels

Using the report, *Plan Map*, the following results are displayed for this plan.

Salaries and Retirement Income

Salary & Retirement Income

Income is generated from salaries and income from investments. Generally, when one moves to full retirement, a portfolio of either investment income and capital together with Superannuation / Pension drawdowns will be used to fund Living Expenses. The amount nominated is referred to as Retirement Income. This Retirement Income is different to the Cash Flow Summary, that shows all Income from all sources. However, not all this income may be used to fund your Retirement Income.

Salaries

Note all values are listed in "Today's Dollar Value" (PV).

Salary: Salary

This salary is increased at the inflation rate.

The salary has been listed as:

- Years 1 to 10: \$120,000
- Years 11 to 20: \$0

Following is the percentage of the gross salary that is allocated to savings from salary. This money is used to pay for home loans and home improvements, investment loans net of rent, investments, and personal contributions to retirement accounts.

- Years 1 to 10: 10.00%
- Years 11 to 20: 0.00%

Retirement Income

The drawdown for retirement income commences from Age 65. Pensions from external sources are not included in the retirement income.

Retirement income is transferred from the Transaction Account to the Budget to cover any tax due on this income and your living expenses in retirement.

The plan has allocated the following retirement income:

Years 1 to 10: \$50,000

Interest Earning Accounts

Interest Earning Accounts

In the cash flow modelling software, money invested in interest earning accounts are of four types.

- Transaction (Bank) Account
- · Cash Accounts such as savings or cash management accounts
- Term Deposits
- Bonds

The Transaction Account acts as a checking account and may have a different purpose than your checking account. It is the account through which all home, investment and retirement transactions occur.

Note all values are listed in "Today's Dollar Value" (PV), unless listed as (FV), the inflation-indexed value.

Transaction Account

The balance of the Transaction Account at the start of the plan is \$200,000. The investment return is 5.37%. During the plan, the account is not overdrawn at the end of any years.

At the start of the Retirement Phase, the balance of the Transaction Account is \$280,049 (which is \$358,486 in FV).

At the end of the plan, the balance is \$66,193 (which is \$108,465 in FV).

Cash Account: Cash Account

Cash Account is an existing cash account with a value of \$100,000 at the start of the plan.

The investment return is 5.37% and interest is reinvested until Year 11, and then paid to the Transaction Account. The interest is taxed as income.

This plan uses the automated Investment Plan which allocates salary savings by a percentage. This percentage is calculated from the total savings allocation less any loan expenses. The allocation in the Investment Plan is:

Years 1 to 10: 20.00%

The following deposits are made from the Transaction Account:

Year 2: \$5,000

The following withdrawals to the Transaction Account are made (excluding any retirement drawdown):

• Year 5: 5% which is \$7.845 (FV)

At the start of the Retirement Phase, this cash account is worth \$171,155 (which is \$219,092 in FV). The Retirement Drawdown commences in Year 1 of the Reitrement Phase and the funds are drawn down over 25 Years.

At the end of the plan, this cash account is worth \$64,567 (which is \$105,801 in FV).

Term Deposit: 5-Year TD

5-Year TD is an existing term deposit with a value of \$20,000 at the start of the plan.

The investment return is 4.49% and interest is paid to the Transaction Account. The interest is taxed as income. The remaining term is 5 Years.

The following term deposits with the same term and investment return are purchased during the plan:

- Year 6: \$20,000
- Year 11: \$20,000
- Year 16: \$20,000

This plan uses the automated Investment Plan which allocates salary savings by a percentage. This percentage is calculated from the total savings allocation less any loan expenses. The allocation in the Investment Plan is:

• Years 1 to 10: 20.00%

At the start of the Retirement Phase, this term deposit is worth \$9,029 (which is \$11,558 in FV).

At the end of the plan, this term deposit is worth \$0.

Bond: 10-Year Bond

10-Year Bond is a bond purchased during the plan.

The investment return is 4.26% and interest is paid to the Transaction Account. The interest is taxed as income. The term is 10 Years.

The following bonds with the same term and investment return are purchased during the plan:

- Year 1: \$50,000
- Year 11: \$39,060

This plan does not use the automated Investment Plan which allocates salary savings by a percentage.

At the start of the Retirement Phase, this bond is worth \$0.

At the end of the plan, this bond is worth \$0.

Managed Funds

Managed Funds

This plan has 1 managed fund. Note all values are listed in "Today's Dollar Value" (PV), unless listed as (FV), the inflation-indexed value.

Managed Fund: Defensive MF

Defensive MF is an existing managed fund with a value of \$100,000 at the start of the plan.

The managed fund's asset allocation is described as No Growth. Following is the breakdown.

Cash	20.00%
Domestic Fixed Interest	40.00%
Global Fixed Interest	40.00%
Defensive Assets	100.00%
Domestic Equities	0.00%
Global Equities	0.00%

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Plan Map

Assets: Home, Investments & Retirement Accounts

Based on plan "Defensive Assets" John Citizen

Growth Assets	0.00%
Property Trusts	0.00%
Other Investments	0.00%

The estimated income from dividends is 4.00% and the estimated capital growth rate is 2.00%, a total return of 6.00%.

Dividends from this portfolio are:

- · Reinvested during the Savings Phase.
- · Paid to the Transaction Account during the Retirement Phase.

The dividends are taxed as income.

This plan uses the automated Investment Plan which allocates salary savings by a percentage. This percentage is calculated from the total savings allocation less any loan expenses. The allocation in the Investment Plan is:

• Years 1 to 10: 20.00%

At the start of the Retirement Phase, this managed fund is worth \$153,526 (which is \$196,526 in FV). The Retirement Drawdown commences in Year 1 of the Reitrement Phase and the funds are drawn down over 25 Years.

At the end of the plan, this managed fund is worth \$70,600 (which is \$115,687 in FV).

Notes

In this plan, it is assumed that dividends and capital growth remain the same. However, there may be considerable rise and falls of share prices for any specific share portfolio or the ASX200. It is estimated that the total return for the ASX200 for the 20-year period from the year 2001 was 9.38% with an average Inflation Rate of 2.39%. In the 5-year period from 2016, the estimated total return was 9.29% with an average Inflation Rate of 1.53%. These are Real (after-inflation) rates of 6.82% and 7.60%.

Where loans have been included, the interest rates are assumed to remain the same. Where the interest rate is not a fixed rate, then the interest charges may change. According to the Reserve Bank of Australia, the average Standard Variable Home Loan rate for the 20-year period from 2001 was 6.52% with an average Inflation Rate of 2.39%. In the 5-year period from 2016, the estimated rate was 5.16% with an average Inflation Rate of 1.53%. These are Real (after-inflation) rates of 4.33% and 3.57%.

Margin loans, where the shares are the only security, are likely to attract a higher interest rate than the standard home loan.

Financial Mappers Pro Masterclass

Contact

Glenis Phillips B Ed, SF FIN

Designer of Financial Mappers
Author of Map Your Finances
Founding Director of Plencore Wealth Ltd

glenis.phillips@financialmappers.com.au

Direct Line: 07 3216 4132 Mobile: 0411 086 532

As the designer of Financial Mappers, Glenis is the most suitable person to answer all your questions about Financial Mappers.

PLENCORE WEALTH LTD

ABN: 49 601 251 192

Plencore Online Pty Ltd

(wholly owned subsidiary of Plencore Wealth Ltd)

ABN: 79 601 265 598

PO Box 133, Hamilton, Brisbane, QLD, Australia, 4007. Unit 135/37 Harbour Road, Hamilton, Brisbane, Qld., Australia 4007

P: 1300 162 945

E: admin@financialmappers.com.au

F: FinancialMappers
T: @FinMappers
Y: Financial Mappers

W: www.financialmappers.com.au